

# Addition of Extended Length B-Train Configurations & Tri-Drive Tractors to the Memorandum of Understanding

Stephen Laskowski and Ron Madill

National Weights and Dimensions Task Force Meeting

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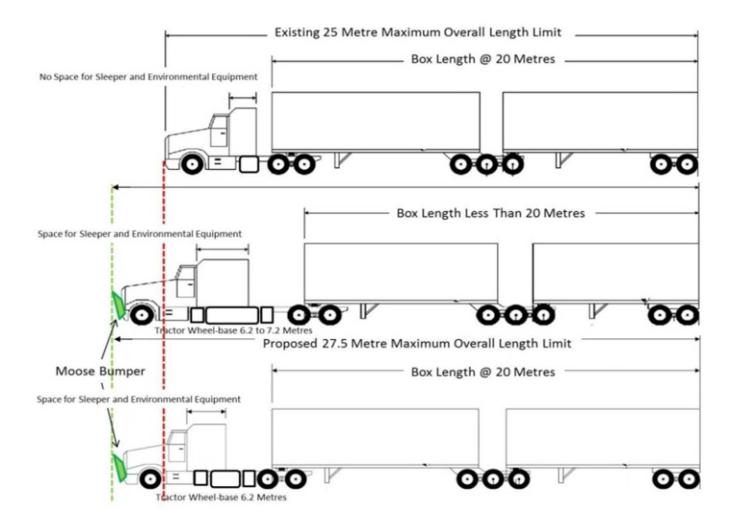
#### Overview of CTA B-Train Position

- CTA position has 3 fundamental principles:
  - 1. **Reduce emissions** --- by allowing flexibility in the use of tractors with emission reduction technologies;
  - 2. Improve driver comfort and reduce fatigue by allowing flexibility in the use of larger sleeper berths;
  - 3. Improve highway safety and driver protection by allowing flexibility for the use of moose bumpers.



#### Details of CTA "ask" to Task Force

- CTA is seeking 27.5 metre overall length (including moose bumpers) providing tractor w/b does not exceed 6.2 metres and box length does not exceed 20 metres;
- CTA is also seeking allowance for 27.5 metres overall length with tractor wheelbases greater than 6.2 metres, but not to exceed 7.2 metres when combined with a box length of less than 20 metres;



#### Work to Date

- CTA completed a full dynamic performance analysis of the proposed configurations and submitted to Task Force in March 2013;
- CTA completed additional work in late summer 2013 to define potential sum of wheel-base offsets that has been submitted to Task Force;
- Ontario Ministry of Transportation (MTO) elected to champion issue amongst government representatives and has dedicated staff resources to move the issue forward;
- MTO internal analysis is now complete

## Results of Analysis

- Two areas were initially areas of concern high speed off-track and low speed off-track;
- Results showed the tractor wheel-base to be main factor, not box length, therefore it has been possible to simplify box lengths at 20 metres;
- Concerns with both low speed and high speed off-track were mitigated by reducing overall tractor length slightly from 7. 2 metres to 6.8 metres and by reducing sum of wheel base on trailers slightly for tractors over 6.2 metres.

## Simplifying the Issue

 Proposed dimensions alleviate all issues with performance measures compared to vehicles operating today and allow a go forward on this issue:

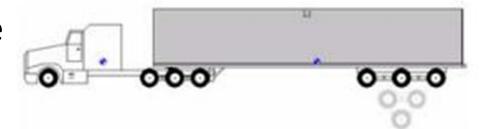
Overall	(1)	Overall Length		Max 27.5m	
Tractor	(6)	Wheelbase - Long Combination		Max 6.8m	
Combination	(11)+(25)	Sum of Trailer Wheelbases:			
		i. ii. iii. iv.	6.2 m or less > 6.2m to 6.3m > 6.3m to 6.4m > 6.4m to 6.5m > 6.5m to 6.6m	≤ 17.00m ≤ 16.53m ≤ 16.44m ≤ 16.36m < 16.27m	
		v. vi.	> 6.6 m to $6.7 m$	≤ 16.19m	
		vii.	> 6.7m to $6.8$ m	≤ 16.10m	

#### Go Forward

- CTA requests that the Task Force immediately accept 27.5m B-trains with the current 6.2m w/b tractors, 20m box length and 17m sum of trailer w/b.
- CTA also requests that the Task Force accept the concept of 27.5m B-trains with tractors up to 6.8m w/b, 20m box length and an offset table gradually reducing the 17m sum of trailer w/b as tractor length increases to address low speed offtracking concerns.

#### Overview of CTA – Tri-Drive Position

- CTA requesting tri-drive tractor single semitrailer configuration be added to MoU – request made October 1, 2013;
- Benefits include increased traction and increased payload capacity over existing MoU configurations



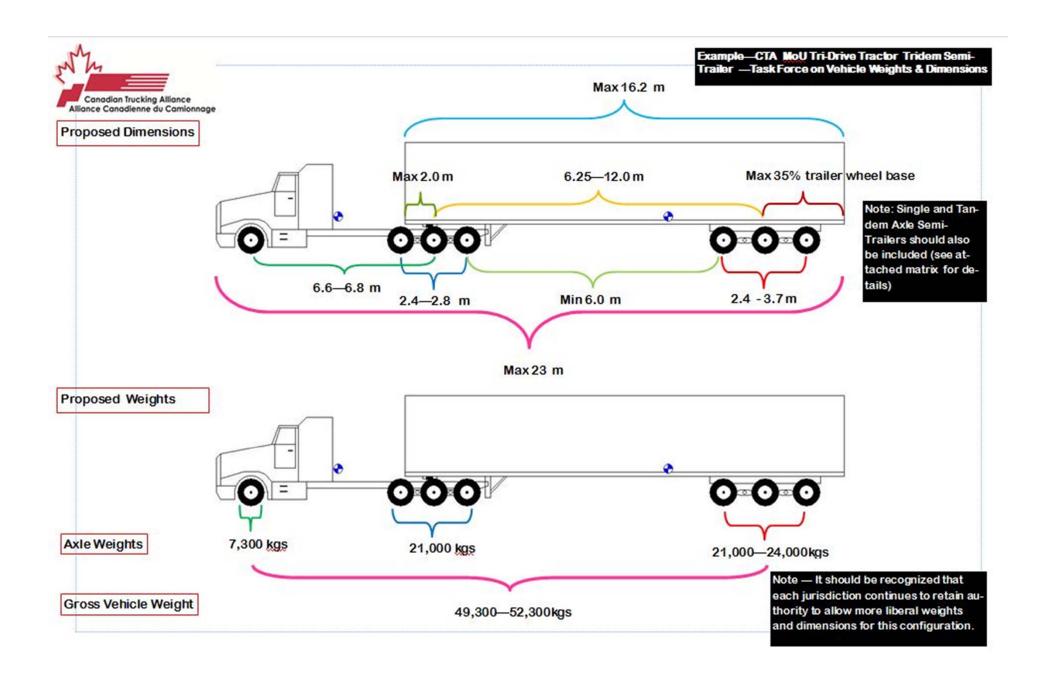


# **Proposed Dimensions**

DIMENSION	LIMIT
Overall Length	Maximum 23 m
Overall Width	Maximum 2.6 m
Overall Height	Maximum 4.15 m
Tractor:	
Wheelbase	Minimum 6.6m/Maximum 6.8m
Tridem Drive Axle Spread	Minimum 2.4m/Maximum 2.8m
Semitrailer	
Length	Maximum 16.2 m
Wheelbase Single, Tandem or Tridem Axle	Minimum 6.25 m/Maximum 12.0 m
Kingpin Setback	Maximum 2.0 m radius
Effective Rear Overhang	Maximum 35% of wheelbase
Tandem Axle Spread	Minimum 1.2 m/Maximum 1.85 m
Tridem Axle Spread	Minimum 2.4 m/Maximum 3.7 m
Interaxle Spacings	
Tridem Drive Axle to Single Axle	Minimum 3.0 m
Tridem Drive Axle to Tandem Axle	Minimum 5.5 m
Tridem Drive Axle to Tridem Axle	Minimum 6.0 m

# **Proposed Weights**

WEIGHT	LIMIT	
Axle Weights		
Steering Axle	Maximum 7300 kg	
Single Axle	Maximum 9100kg	
Tandem Axle:		
Axle Spread 1.2 m – 1.85 m	Maximum 17 000 kg	
Tridem Axle:		
Drive Axle Spread 2.4m – 2.8 m on tractor	Maximum 21 000kg	
Axle Spread 2.4 m - less than 3.0 m	Maximum 21 000 kg	
Axle Spread 3.0 m - less than 3.6 m	Maximum 23 000 kg	
Axle Spread 3.6 m - 3.7 m	Maximum 24 000 kg	
Gross Vehicle Weight Limits		
Single Axle Semitrailer	Maximum 37 400 kg	
Tandem Semitrailer	Maximum 45 300 kg	
Tridem Semitrailer – with 2.4 m to <3.0 m spread	Maximum 49 300 kg	
with 3.0 m to <3.6 m spread	Maximum 51 300 kg	
with 3.6 m to 3.7 m spread	Maximum 52 300 kg	



### **Next Steps**

- Tri-drive combinations currently and successfully operate in a number of Canadian jurisdictions;
- CTA requests that the Task Force add the tri-drive / single semi-trailer combination to the MoU to encourage harmonization of its weights and dimensions;

# Thank You